

平成 31 度入学試験問題 (英語)  
(解答は全て解答用紙に記入すること)

問題 I 次の英文を読んで、下の各設問に答えなさい。

An environmental issue, or an environment related problem, happens every time there is a change in the quality and quantity of an environmental 1factor. It can either have direct or indirect causes and effects. This means that most of the time it is necessary to look around searching for 2clues in order to understand how it happens and what are its 3consequences.

In recent years, environmental issues have gained people's attention mainly due to concerns of natural resource 4depletion and the risk of our planet not being able to support the demands of future generations. The general public and many non-governmental organizations (NGO's) have put a lot of pressure on governments and companies to address known problems. Also, citizens all over the world have changed their consumption 5habits in an effort to 6minimize the effects we have on our environment.

As countries and businesses run to deal with related environmental problems, time has shown that most changes happen when there is a 7particular interest to be fought for. In most cases, interest groups are quick to show their side of the story to the public. For example, new technologies have been developed in an attempt to address many environmental issues, but little is reported about the side effects and limitations of such technologies or how their use might have even more impact on our environment.

Some researchers say that it is already too late to reverse the 8damage we, human beings, have caused to our planet and that future generations are the ones who will pay for our 9selfishness. Whether it is true or not, it is important for us to not only understand the causes and effects of current environmental issues, but also to make sure that our actions do not negatively 10affect the environment.

設問 1 本文の内容に関して、次の 1～3 の英語の質問に英語で答え、解答用紙の所定欄に記入しなさい。

- 1 What are environmental issues?
- 2 Why are people recently getting interested in environmental issues?
- 3 How can interest groups misdirect our attention to environmental problems?

設問 2 本文の内容と一致するように、1～3 の英語表現に続けるとしたら、a～c の内どれか、最も適切と思われる記号を解答用紙の所定欄に記入しなさい。

- 1 To understand environmental issues, we have to ～
  - a. change the quality and quantity of an environmental factor.
  - b. look around to see its consequences.
  - c. understand how it happens and its consequences.
- 2 To minimize the damage on the environment ～
  - a. NGOs have put a lot of pressure on governments and companies.
  - b. our planet must be able to support the demands of future generations.
  - c. people all over the world did not change their consumption habits.
- 3 New technologies have been developed to address many environmental issues ～
  - a. and reports of their side-effects are available.
  - b. but little is known about their side effects.
  - c. but these technologies have no impact on the environment.

設問 3 下線部 1～10 のそれぞれの語の定義を、次の a～j の選択肢から選び、解答用紙の所定欄にその記号を記入しなさい。

- a reduction in the number or quantity of something
- b a thing that you do often and almost without thinking, often something that is hard to stop doing
- c one thing or person among many
- d a fact or a piece of evidence that helps you discover the answer to a problem
- e to produce a change on something or someone
- f physical harm caused to something which makes it less attractive, useful or valuable
- g one of several things that cause or influence something
- h a result of something that has happened
- i caring only about yourself instead of other people
- j to reduce something, especially something bad, to the lowest possible level

設問 4 次の 1~3 の英文は、本文の内容とは一致していません。それぞれを本文の内容と一致する英文に訂正して、解答用紙の所定欄に記入しなさい。

- 1 Some researchers say that we can still save our planet.
- 2 The only thing we need to do is to understand the causes of environmental problems.
- 3 Countries and businesses are showing the public all bad points of new technologies.

問題 II 以下の英文は、患者に対して看護師が発すると考えられる会話表現です。対応する日本語を参考にして、①~⑧の空欄に入る適語を下記の語群中、8つを選び、解答用紙の所定欄にその語を記入しなさい。

1. いらいらしますか。 Do you feel ①( )?
2. 気を失ったことはありますか。 Have you ever ②( )?
3. 最近、忘れっぽくなりましたか。 Have you become ③( ) lately?
4. みじめに、憂うつに感じていますか。 Have you been feeling miserable and ④( )?
5. はっきりと話すのが難しいですか。 Do you have ⑤( ) speaking clearly?
6. 人ごみにいると、心臓がどきどきして落ち着かないですか。 Do you feel ⑥( ) with a pounding heart in the crowd?
7. このところ疲労していたり無気力になっていませんか。 Have you been feeling ⑦( ) or sluggish these days?
8. さまざまな種類の栄養を摂りなさい。 Eat a ⑧( ) range of different nutrients.

thirsty / difficulty / fainted / uneasy / depressed / irritable / forgetful / tired / wide / blurred

問題 III 次の英文を読み、①~③の( )内に入る適切な語句を a~d から選び、解答用紙の所定欄にその記号を記入しなさい。

Before the party gets under way, I would like you all to know that we don't want anyone driving home under the influence of alcohol. So later on tonight, if you think your spouse or partner, ①( ) not be driving, please let either Mary or me know, and we'll make ②( ) for you and your loved ones to be ③( ) home. And

now, let the good times begin.

- ① a. might      b. should      c. could      d. ought  
② a. arrangements      b. a suggestion      c. it a rule      d. a decision  
③ a. driving      b. drove      c. driven      d. drove

問題IV 次の2つの設問に答えなさい。

設問1 ①～⑧の語句のそれぞれに一致する意味を、a～hの選択肢から選び、  
解答用紙の所定欄にその記号を記入しなさい。

- |                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| ① symptom      | a | すごく痛い    |
| ② health card  | b | 嫌う、嫌悪する  |
| ③ phobia       | c | 処方箋      |
| ④ disinfectant | d | 健康保険証    |
| ⑤ throw up     | e | 恐怖症      |
| ⑥ despise      | f | 症状       |
| ⑦ prescription | g | 消毒薬      |
| ⑧ killing me   | h | (食べ物を)吐く |

設問2 次の Lisa と Moe の対話中、ア～クの( )内に当てはまる語句を、設  
問1の①～⑧から選び、必要ならば語形を変えて、解答用紙の所定欄に  
記入しなさい。

Lisa: Hi, Moe. I heard that you've been under the weather recently and  
thought I'd check in on you. Are you okay?

Moe: Thanks for coming. Actually, this is the first time I've been out of bed  
today. My stomach has been ア( ). I've been イ( ) a  
lot and feel really horrible.

Lisa: I don't mean to be rude, but you look it, too. It might be something  
serious. I think you should go to the doctor. You've been out of  
commission for three days, right?

Moe: Year, but absolutely ウ( ) waiting rooms at clinics. They're  
full of sick people and germs. I'm afraid to touch anything when I go  
there. I think I have some sort of waiting-room エ( ).

Lisa: Now that's just silly. You really should go see a doctor and get a/an  
オ( ). What if your カ( ) get worse? I'll tell you what.  
I'll drive you there myself, and we can pick up a bottle of キ( )  
on the way.

Moe: You're right, I guess ... Give me a second to change and get my  
ク( ).

平成 31 年度入学試験解答用紙 (英語)

受験番号 \_\_\_\_\_ 氏名 \_\_\_\_\_ 得点 \_\_\_\_\_

問題 I

設問 1 1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

設問 2 1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_

設問 3 1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_\_\_

設問 4 1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

問題 II

1( ) 2( ) 3( ) 4( )

5( ) 6( ) 7( ) 8( )

問題 III ① ( ) ② ( ) ③ ( )

問題 IV

設問 1 ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

設問 2 ア( ) イ( ) ウ( )

エ( ) オ( ) カ( )

キ( ) ク( )